

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

June 23, 2005

The Honorable George W. Bush
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

We write as a unified caucus to urge you to consult in making future judicial nominations, particularly to the United States Supreme Court. The way to avoid the divisiveness and discord that occurred over past judicial nominations is through consensus and cooperation in the selection of future candidates.

Recent events make this more clear than ever. Just last month, 14 Senators from both sides helped narrowly avert a Constitutional crisis by reaching an agreement on judicial nominations. A centerpiece of that agreement was a call for genuine consultation:

We believe that, under Article II, Section 2, of the United States Constitution, the word "Advice" speaks to consultation between the Senate and the President with regard to the use of the President's power to make nominations. We encourage the Executive branch of government to consult with members of the Senate, both Democratic and Republican, prior to submitting a judicial nomination to the Senate for consideration.

Bipartisan consultation is the best path to a fair and reasoned confirmation process. It is also the best antidote to the antipathy of the past several years.

Presidents have, with great success, sought the advice of Senators before nominating candidates to the Supreme Court, as well as to the lower courts. Presidents as diverse as Bill Clinton, Herbert Hoover, and Ulysses S. Grant have solicited the views of Senators before naming Supreme Court nominees. President Clinton consulted with Senator Orrin Hatch, then-Chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, and as a result, his nominees – Ruth Bader Ginsburg and Stephen Breyer – sped through the confirmation process. Each of us urges you to do the same.

We are encouraged that in some of your recent public utterances, you have appeared to commit to consultation with the Senate. At a press conference on May 31, 2005, you said, "I

look forward to talking to members of the Senate about the Supreme Court process to get their opinions, as well, and will do so – and will do so. . . . [W]e will consult with the Senate.”

To date, however, we are unaware of any attempt on your part to follow through on that commitment by directly reaching out to Senators who are not members of your own party. We sincerely hope that you will consult meaningfully with Senators on both sides of the aisle well in advance, especially in the event of a Supreme Court vacancy. In light of what is at stake for our country, we urge you to follow the words of the May 23rd Compromise and to follow through on your encouraging public statements committing to consultation with the Senate.

It is what our Constitution requires, what our tradition favors, and what our citizens want.

Respectfully,

Harry Reid

Debbie Stabenow

Pat Leahy

Patty Murray

Joe Biden

Bill Nelson

Hillary Rodham Clinton

Donna E. Fust

Richard J. Durbin

Charles Schumer

Blaine L. Bishop

Mark Reed

Samuel N. Hensley

Tom Harkin

Al Franken

Tim Wirth

~~John~~
~~John~~

John
Carl

Paul

Ben

John

Herb

Ken

Master

Marie

John

John

Ken

Ken

John

Ben

Mary

Frank

Em

Blanche

Marie

Robert M. Meluski

Byron L. Dwyer

Tom F. King

Jim Johnson

Jim Jeffords

Mark D. Ferguson